英語の文～一般動詞の過去形(不規則変化)～

*★合格力ポイント★*

一般動詞の過去形は～edではなく形が変わるものがある！ルールは同じ！

例文　次の英語の文を日本語になおしなさい。

(1) I went to school yesterday.

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| 私は昨日学校へ行きました。 |

(2) He took pictures in the park last Sunday.

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| 彼はこの前の日曜日に公園で写真を撮りました。 |

(3) I had dinner with them last night.

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| 私は昨夜彼らと一緒に夕食を食べました。 |

(4) My sister wrote a letter to me ten days ago.

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| 私の姉(妹)は10日前に私に手紙を書いてくれました。 |

練習　次の英語の文を日本語になおしなさい。

(1) They ran in the park last Wednesday.

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| 彼らはこの前の水曜日に公園で走りました。 |

(2) He said “Goodbye”.

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| 彼は「さようなら」と言いました。 |

(3) I caught a cold yesterday.

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| 私は昨日かぜをひきました。 |

(4) She came here an hour ago.

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| 彼女は１時間前にここに来ました。 |

(5) My mother made a cake last night.

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| 私の母は昨夜ケーキを作りました。 |

(6) Ken spoke English in America last year.

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| ケンは去年アメリカで英語を話しました。 |

合格力up１　次の　　に，(　　)内の英語を適切な形にして書きなさい。

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| (1) We ( eat ) cakes two days ago. | (2) I ( get ) a new book last week. |
| (3) I ( know ) her name ten years ago. | (4) She ( see ) him at the station yesterday. |
| (5) He ( work ) at the office six years ago. | (6) I ( meet ) Tom three hours ago. |
| (7) He ( go ) to the store last Thursday. | (8) I ( read ) a book last night. |
| (9) Tom ( study ) Japanese last year. | (10) My father ( take ) many pictures this morning. |
|  |  |
| (1) | ate | (2) | got |
| (3) | knew | (4) | saw |
| (5) | worked | (6) | met |
| (7) | went | (8) | read |
| (9) | studied | (10) | took |

不規則変化動詞の過去形

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| 単語 | 日本語 | 過去形 | 練習1 | 練習2 | 練習3 |
| begin | 始める | began |  |  |  |
| become | ～になる | became |  |  |  |
| break | こわす | broke |  |  |  |
| build | 建てる | built |  |  |  |
| buy | 買う | bought |  |  |  |
| come | 来る | came |  |  |  |
| cut | 切る | cut |  |  |  |
| do | する | did |  |  |  |
| feel | 感じる | felt |  |  |  |
| find | 見つける | found |  |  |  |
| give | 与える | gave |  |  |  |
| go | 行く | went |  |  |  |
| have | 持っている | had |  |  |  |
| hear | 聞こえる | heard |  |  |  |
| hit | 打つ | hit |  |  |  |
| hurt | 傷つける | hurt |  |  |  |
| know | 知っている | knew |  |  |  |
| leave | 出発する | left |  |  |  |
| make | 作る | made |  |  |  |
| meet | 会う | met |  |  |  |
| put | 置く | put |  |  |  |
| read | 読む | read |  |  |  |
| run | 走る | ran |  |  |  |
| say | 言う | said |  |  |  |
| see | 見る・会う | saw |  |  |  |
| send | 送る | sent |  |  |  |
| set | 設置する | set |  |  |  |
| speak | 話す | spoke |  |  |  |
| take | とる | took |  |  |  |
| teach | 教える | taught |  |  |  |
| tell | 伝える | told |  |  |  |
| think | 思う | thought |  |  |  |
| write | 書く | wrote |  |  |  |